

Reformation Sunday (10/25/2020)

Introduction:

"We need an Augustine or a Luther to speak to us anew lest the light of God's grace be not only overshadowed but be obliterated in our time."

— R.C. Sproul

I. WHY WE STUDY CHURCH HISTORY

- 1) because God is at work in history
- 2) because Jesus said He would build His church
- 3) because church history is our history
- 4) because sound doctrine has been guarded and passed down by faithful generations throughout history
- 5) because church history warns us of the dangers of bad doctrine
- 6) because we have much to learn from those who walked with God
- because studying the past helps us understand the resources, opportunities, and freedoms we enjoy in the present
- 8) because history gives 21st century Christians a right perspective about their own place in the church age

II. ON WHO'S SHOULDERS DO WE STAND?

- 1) those who labored to define biblical doctrine
- 2) those who were willing to stand against the flow
- 3) those who provided leadership to others in the struggles

The Church Fathers (AD 100-500)

Apostolic Fathers (100-150)

Apologist Fathers (150-250)

African Fathers (200-375)

Capadocian Fathers (325-400)

Latin Fathers (350-500)

The Medieval Leaders (500-1500)

Monastics (500-1200)

Scholastics (1000-1350)

Pre-Reformers (1350-1500)

The Protestant Reformers (1483- 1575)

German Reformers

English Reformers

Swiss Reformers

The Puritans (1558 - early 1700's)

English Puritans

American Puritans

The Evangelical Revival

In England

In America

The Fundamentalists (1890's to present)

	5) those who recorded the history for us
III.	HOW WE SHOULD VIEW OUR CURRENT SITUATION (a lesson taken from Psalm 11) A. DAVID'S TRUST (vs 1a) - "In the LORD I have taken refuge!"
	B. DAVID'S TEMPTATION TO FLEE (vs. 1b-3)
	1. A Foolish Reason: "They're going to get you. The only thing you can do is run." (vs. 1b)
	2. A Frightened Reason: "You're trapped. You won't be able to get away." (vs. 2)
	3. A Philosophical Reason: "Things are falling apart. There's nothing you can do." (vs. 3)
	C. DAVID'S TRIUMPH (vs. 4-7)
	1. Based on God's Sovereignty (vs. 4a) - *"We need a vision of God as entirely undisturbed in His sovereignty
	2. Based on God's Scrutiny (vs. 4b-5a) - *"We need a vision of God as entirely aware of His creation."
	3. Based on God's Severity (vs. 5b-6) - *"We need a vision of God who Is entirely terrifying in His wrath."
	4. Based on God's Support (vs. 7) - *"We need a vision of God entirely delighted in His beloved."

4) those who gave their lives to uphold biblical doctrine

^{*} from Stephen Davey's sermon at Shepherds 360 Conference on 10/19/2020